

Name: _____

KEY

Quiz Score: _____/20

Quiz 1: Friday, January 23, 2015

1. (12 pts) Complete each of the following definitions.

(a) A integer n is said to be *odd* ifthere exists an integer k for which $n = 2k + 1$.(b) A set is said to be *closed* under a binary operation if

the combination of any two elements in the set is itself an element of the set.

(c) (Complete the following using set notation.)

$$\mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots \}$$

(d) The number 0 is said to be the *additive identity element* of \mathbb{Z} since

$$a + 0 = a = 0 + a, \text{ for all } a \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

2. (2 pts) TRUE or FALSE: The number 0 is even.

$$\text{Since } 0 = 2 \cdot 0$$

3. (6 pts) State the properties of addition or multiplication of \mathbb{N} illustrated by each of the following.

$$(a) 13 + (5 + 92) = 13 + (92 + 5)$$

Commutative Property of Addition

(b) Compute $13 \cdot 5 \cdot 92$

Associative Property of Multiplication

$$(c) (7 + 6) \cdot (5 + 92) = (7 + 6) \cdot 5 + (7 + 6) \cdot 92$$

(left) Distributive Law (of Multiplication over Addition)