

[Answers to Derivative & Integral Problems, Continued]

Integrals — Substitutions and Hints:

1. Let  $u = 1 + 4x^2$ .

2. Let  $u = 1 + 4x^2$ .

3. Let  $u = 2x$ .

4. Write  $4 + x^2 = 4(1 + \frac{x^2}{4})$ ;  
let  $u = x/2$ .

5. Write  $3 + x^2 = 3(1 + \frac{x^2}{3})$ ;  
let  $u = x/\sqrt{3}$ .

6. Write  $25 - 4x^2 = 25(1 - \frac{4}{25}x^2)$ ;  
let  $u = \frac{2}{5}x$ .

7. Let  $u = 25 - 4x^2$ .

8. Write  $4x^2 - 25 = 25(\frac{4}{25}x^2 - 1)$ ;  
let  $u = \frac{2}{5}x$ .

9. Let  $u = 4x^2 - 25$ .

10. Let  $u = 1 + e^x$ .

11. Let  $u = e^x$ ; note  $e^{2x} = (e^x)^2$ .

12. Let  $u = 1 - e^{2x}$ .

13. Write  $\frac{1 + e^x}{e^x} = e^{-x} + 1$ .

14. Let  $u = 1 + e^x$ .

15. Let  $u = e^x$ ; note  $e^{2x} = (e^x)^2$ .

16. Let  $u = 1 + e^{2x}$ .

17. Let  $u = e^{2x}$ ; note  $e^{4x} = (e^{2x})^2$ .

18. Let  $u = 1 - \cos^2 x$ .

19. Let  $u = \cos x$ .

20. Let  $u = 1 - \cos x$ .

21. Let  $u = 2 \cos x$ .

22. Write  $9 + \cos^2 x = 9(1 + \frac{1}{9} \cos^2 x)$ ;  
let  $u = \frac{1}{3} \cos x$ .

23. Let  $u = \cos^2 x$ .

24. Let  $u = 1 + \cos^4 x$ .