

Show $W(t+T) - W(t)$ is a B.m. if $W(t)$ is a B.m.

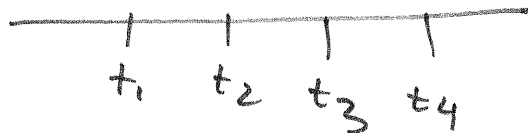
Denote $W(t+T) - W(t) = V(t)$

a) $V(0) = 0$. Indeed

$$W(0) = W(T) - W(T) = 0$$

b) $V_{t_2} - V_{t_1}$ and $V_{t_4} - V_{t_3}$ are independent for any t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4

s.t.:

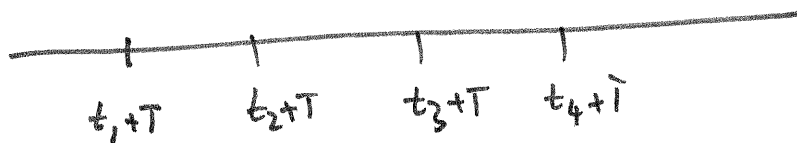


Indeed:

$$V_{t_2} - V_{t_1} = W(t_2+T) - W(T) - W(t_1+T) + W(T) = W(t_2+T) - W(t_1+T)$$

$$V_{t_4} - V_{t_3} = W(t_4+T) - W(t_3+T) \text{ in the same way}$$

Now, because



(t_1+T, t_2+T) and (t_3+T, t_4+T) are non-overlapping

$W(t_4+T) - W(t_3+T) \perp W(t_2+T) - W(t_1+T)$ are independent,

hence $V_{t_4} - V_{t_3} \perp V_{t_2} - V_{t_1}$ are independent.

c) $V_t - V_s$ is $N(0, t-s)$. Indeed, $V_t - V_s = W(t+T) - W(T) - W(s+T) + W(s) = W(t+T) - W(s+T) \sim N(0, t+T-s-T)$

d) $t \mapsto V_t$ is continuous because $t \mapsto W(t+T)$ is. $= N(0, t-s)$.