

Table Number: _____

Group Name: _____

Group Members: _____

Mutually Exclusive Events and the Addition Rule

A probability experiment is conducted in which the sample space of the experiment is

$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}$. Let the event $E = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$, event $F = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, event $G = \{9, 10, 11, 12\}$, and event $H = \{2, 3, 4\}$. Assume that each outcome is equally likely.

1. List the outcomes in E AND F . _____
Are E and F mutually exclusive? Explain.

2. List the outcomes in F AND G . _____
Are F and G mutually exclusive? Explain

3. List the outcomes in F or G . _____
Now find $P(F \text{ or } G)$ in two ways:
 - a) by counting the number of outcomes in F or G ;

 - b) by using the Addition Rule.

4. List the outcomes in E or H . _____
Now find $P(E \text{ or } H)$ in two ways:
 - a) by counting the number of outcomes in E or H

 - b) by using the Addition Rule.

5. List the outcomes in E AND G : _____

a) Are E and G mutually exclusive? _____ Explain.

b) Find $P(E \text{ or } G)$ in two ways:

by counting the outcomes in E or G

by using the addition rule

6. List the outcomes in E^c : _____

Find $P(E^c)$