Graph Theory and Combinatorics MATH-42021/52021. Home Work 9, due on Saturday, July 16 Instructor: Prof. Artem Zvavitch 6 problems, 2pts each, YES 2 points extra!

Problem 1. Prove that

$$\binom{2n}{2} = 2\binom{n}{2} + n^2.$$

Problem 2. Prove that

$$\binom{n}{1} + 6\binom{n}{2} + 6\binom{n}{3} = n^3.$$

Problem 3. Evaluate

$$1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3.$$

Problem 4. Evaluate

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} k3^{k} \binom{n}{k}.$$

Problem 5. Evaluate $\sum_{k=0}^{n} k(n-k)$.

Problem 6. Show that

$$\sum_{k=0}^{n} \frac{(2n)!}{(k!)^{2}((n-k)!)^{2}} = {2n \choose n}^{2}.$$