

Introduction to Analysis

Exam for fun 2

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Extra 20 points, if submitted on the day of Second exam!

Problem 1. Let x_n be a sequence of real numbers such that

$$|x_{n+1}| \leq \frac{1}{3}|x_n|.$$

Show that x_n is a convergent sequence.

Problem 2. Let $x_1 = 0$ and $x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{10}(x_n + 2)$ show that a) x_n is bounded. b) Monotone (increasing) c) convergent. Finally find the limit of x_n .

Problem 3. Let $a_1 = -\frac{1}{2}$ and

$$a_n = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} - \frac{1}{2^3} + \cdots + \frac{(-1)^n}{2^n}, \text{ for } n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

Show that a_n is a convergent sequence.

Problem 4. Let x_n be unbounded sequence of negative numbers. Is it true that $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = -\infty$? Show that there exists a subsequence x_{n_k} so that $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} x_{n_k} = -\infty$?

Problem 5. Show that

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n(n+1)(n+2)}$$

is convergent, also try to find the numerical value for this sum.

Problem 6. Show that

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos n$$

is divergent but

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos n}{n^2}$$

is convergent.

Problem 7. Use Cauchy Condition to show that the series $\sum \frac{1}{n \log \log n}$ is convergent/divergent.

Problem 8. Use ϵ - δ definition of continuity to show that the function $\frac{x}{x-3}$ is continuous at point 4.

Problem 9. Show that the equation $x^5 + 7x^4 + 3x^3 - 1 = 0$ has at least one solution on the interval $[0, 1]$.